

Environmental Product Declaration



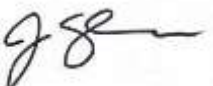
CalPortland Company

EPD for concrete produced at 8 CalPortland California Facilities



Environmental Product Declaration

NRMCA Certified Environmental Product Declaration

Declared Product:	Ready-mixed concrete produced by CalPortland Company	
Date of Issue:	Issued July 17, 2020	
Period of Validity:	5 Years	
EPD Number	NRMCAEPD: 20035	
Declaration Owner:	CalPortland Company 2025 East Financial Way, Glendora CA 91741 www.calportland.com	
Program Operator:	National Ready Mix Concrete Association 900 Spring St. Silver Spring, MD 20910 301-587-1400 www.nrmca.org/sustainability  Lionel Lemay	
LCA and EPD Developer:	Athena Sustainable Materials Institute 119 Ross Ave. #100 Ottawa, ON K1Y 0N6 613-729-9996 www.athenasmi.org  James Salazar	
Product Category Rule:	ISO 21930:2017 Sustainability in Building Construction — Environmental Declaration of Building Products serves as the core PCR. NSF International Product Category Rule (PCR) for Concrete Version 1 (February 22, 2019) serves as the sub-category PCR	
	Sub-category PCR review was conducted by: Thomas P. Gloria, Ph. D. Industrial Ecology Consultants t.gloria@industrial-ecology.com	
Independent LCA Reviewer and EPD Verifier:	Independent verification of the declaration and data, according to ISO 21930:2017 and ISO 14025:2006 ☐ internal ☒ external Third party verifier: Cara Vought, LCACP, LEED AP ID+C Sustainable Solutions Corporation	

Description of Company

CalPortland Company is a major diversified building materials and construction solutions provider to the Western United States and Canada. Since 1891, we have reliably provided quality innovative and efficient solutions to your greatest construction challenges with our expertise in cement production and distribution, ready mixed concrete, construction aggregates, asphalt, construction services and other building materials. Our products provide solutions everywhere; in buildings for shelter; roads and bridges that transport and link us; systems that provide electricity, water, gas and waste treatment; and other necessary infrastructure like hospitals, schools, railways and airports. We are creating solid foundations through the use of sustainable materials and renewable technologies.

CalPortland Company is the industry leader for energy conservation and environmental quality. Our commitment to continuously improve our environmental performance and provide positive contributions to our company and to society is a product of not just our words but also our actions. Sustainable development is defined as a society meeting the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs. CalPortland is committed to solving tomorrow's challenges today through the advancement of sustainable materials and renewable technologies.

Location of Facilities

Alameda Ready Mix Plant
1862 E. 27th St.
Los Angeles, CA 90058

El Segundo Ready Mix Plant
339 So. Aviation Blvd.
El Segundo, CA 90245

LAX Ready Mix Plant
5299 West 111th Street
Los Angeles, CA 90045

Normandie Ready Mix Plant
19030 S Normandie Ave
Torrance, CA 90502

Paso Robles Ready Mix Plant
444 Volpi Ysabel Rd.
Paso Robles, CA 93446

San Luis Obispo Ready Mix Plant
219 Tank Farm Rd.
San Luis Obispo, CA 93401

Santa Maria Ready Mix Plant
1625 E. Donovan Rd.
Santa Maria, CA 93454

Solvang Ready Mix Plant
1130 Mission Dr.
Solvang, CA 93463



Description of Product and Product System

Products covered by this EPD satisfy general purpose concrete as used in residential, commercial and public works applications in the United States. Product components include (in order of greatest mass per mix): Natural and crushed aggregates, portland cement, slag cement, admixtures, and batch water.

This EPD reports the impacts for 30 different ready-mixed concrete products produce at 8 different CalPortland facilities in accordance with the following:

- ACI 211: Standard Practice for Selecting Proportions for Normal, Heavyweight, and Mass Concrete
- ACI 318: Building Code Requirements for Structural Concrete
- ASTM C94: Standard Specification for Ready-Mixed Concrete
- CSI MasterFormat Division 03-30-00: Cast-in-Place Concrete
- UNSPSC Code 30111500: Ready Mix

This EPD is intended for use in Business to Business (B-to-B) communication. The scope of this EPD is cradle-to-gate and considers the following life cycle stages.

- **A1 - Raw Material Supply:** Includes all upstream processes related to extraction, handling, and processing of the raw materials and intermediate component products as well as fuels used in the production of concrete. Component products include cement, supplementary cementitious materials, aggregate (coarse and fine), water, admixtures and other materials or chemicals used in concrete mixtures.
- **A2 - Transportation:** Accounts for the transportation of all input materials and fuels from the supplier to the gate of the concrete plant.
- **A3 - Manufacturing (Core Processes):** Includes all core processes and the energy and water used to store, move, batch and mix the concrete and operate the concrete plant as well as the transportation and processing of wastes from these core processes.

Methodology of Underlying LCA

Declared Unit

The declared unit is 1 cubic yard of ready mixed concrete product. Key product variables include:

- Compressive strength – Compressive strengths are represented in the various mix designs and include the number of days after pouring as a part of the reference value: e.g. 3,000 psi (20.7 MPa) @ 28 days; 4,000 psi (27.6 MPa) @ 56 days; 6,000 psi (31.0 MPa) and 90 days; etc.
- Water to cementitious materials ratio (w/cm)– Varies, but generally lower for higher strength non-air entrained mix designs (above 5,000psi (34.5 MPa)) in accordance with ACI 211.1 recommendations;
- SCM use– various mix designs call for portland cement displacement by incorporating fly ash (FA) and/or slag cement (SL);
- Admixtures use – Admixture use was specified for the different mixes that were modeled. These admixtures included an air-entraining admixture, water reducing and accelerating admixtures, and high range water reducer admixtures.



Environmental Product Declaration

Scope of LCA

A summary of life cycle stages included in the EPD is identified in Figure 1 as follows:

- A1: Raw Material Supply (upstream processes): Extraction, handling and processing of the raw materials used in the production of concrete: cement, supplementary cementitious materials, aggregate (coarse and fine), water, admixtures and other materials or chemicals used in concrete mixtures.
- A2: Transportation: Transportation of these materials from the supplier to the 'gate' of the concrete producer.
- A3: Manufacturing (core processes): The energy used to store, batch, mix and distribute the concrete and operate the facility (concrete plant)

A summary of activities excluded from the EPD is as follows:

- Production, manufacture, and construction of manufacturing capital goods and infrastructure;
- Production and manufacture of production equipment, delivery vehicles, and laboratory equipment;
- Personnel-related activities (travel, furniture, and office supplies); and
- Energy and water use related to company management and sales activities that may be located either within the factory site or at another location.

Building Life Cycle Information Modules (x: Included in LCA; mnd: Module Not Declared)															
Product stage			Construction Process stage		Use stage							End-of-life stage			
Raw Material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Construction/Installation	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational Energy Use	Operational Water Use	De-Construction/ Demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4
x	x	x	mnd	mnd	mnd	mnd	mnd	mnd	mnd	mnd	mnd	mnd	mnd	mnd	mnd

Figure 1. Life cycle stage schematic – alpha-numeric designations as per NSF PCR

Cut-off Rules

The cut-off criteria for all activity stage flows considered within the system boundary conform with ISO 21930: 2017 Section 7.1.8. Specifically, the cut-off criteria were applied as follows:

- All inputs and outputs for which data are available are included in the calculated effects and no collected core process data are excluded.
- A one percent cut-off is considered for renewable and non-renewable primary energy consumption and the total mass of inputs within a unit process. The sum of the total neglected flows does not exceed 5% of all energy consumption and mass of inputs.
- All flows known to contribute a significant impact or to uncertainty (e.g., portland cement and admixtures) are included.
- The cut-off rules are not applied to hazardous and toxic material flows – all of which are included in the life cycle inventory.
- Proxy data was used for admixtures used by CalPortland that did not align with any of the admixture categories published in the EFCA EPDs. In those cases, the Water Reducing Admixture data was selected as a conservative assumption as per the NSF PCR Appendix A.

Allocation

The allocation of co-products or secondary flows cross the system boundary conforms with ISO 21930: 2017 Section 7.2.4. Specifically, the allocation criteria were applied as follows:

- Allocation was not applied any of the gate-to-gate production facilities. For facilities that manufacture additional products (i.e. aggregate), the LCI flows at the facility specific to the concrete production were reported.
- For secondary data sources, the NSF PCR default allocation selection (i.e. “Cut-off” or “Alloc Rec”) was applied.
- The product category rules for this EPD recognize fly ash, silica fume and slag as recovered materials and thus the environmental impacts allocated to these materials are limited to the treatment and transportation required to use as a concrete material input
- A portion (30%) of the reported fleet energy use for truck mixing plants was allocated to the mixing facility.

Data Sources

This EPD is based on foreground LCI data collected from the participating company’s production facilities for the calendar year 2018. Upstream material, resource and energy carrier inputs have been sourced from manufacturer-specific data (cement) and various industry-average datasets and literature. Many of these data sets are defaulted to those specified for use in the NSF PCR 2019. Tables 1 to 3 describe each LCI data source and the data quality for each data source.

EPD Calculation Tool

This EPD was produced with a software tool developed by the Athena Sustainable Materials Institute. Initial verification of the software system confirmed the tool calculates environmental impacts correctly utilizing Input-Output testing of calculations in conformance with the ISO/IEC/IEEE 29119 Software Testing Standard.

An automated EPD generation system does not require verification of every EPD: only outliers are audited.



Environmental Product Declaration

Table 1. A1 - Raw Material Supply

Materials	LCI Data Source	Geography	Year	Data Quality Assessment
Portland Cement <i>ASTM C150, C595, C1157</i>	NRMCA EPD: 10022 CalPortland, Mojave Plant - Type I/II/V cement EPD ¹ (Modeled with complete LCI to support ISO 21930:2017)	USA	2018	• Technology: very good • Time: very good • Geography: very good • Completeness: very good • Reliability: very good
Fly Ash <i>ASTM C618</i>	None, no incoming burden, only inbound transport is considered	N/A	N/A	• N/A • Recovered material
Silica Fume <i>ASTM C1240</i>	None, no incoming burden, only inbound transport is considered	N/A	N/A	• N/A • Recovered material
Slag Cement <i>ASTM C989</i>	Slag Cement Association EPD of North America Slag Cement (Modeled with complete LCI to support ISO 21930:2017)	North America	2015	• Technology: very good • Time: very good • Geography: very good • Completeness: very good • Reliability: very good
Crushed Aggregates coarse and fine <i>ASTM C33</i>	ecoinvent 3.4: "Gravel, crushed {RoW} production Cut-off, U" Modified with region- specific electricity grid.	Global/ Regional	2001	• Technology: very good • Time: poor • Geography: good • Completeness: very good • Reliability: very good
Natural Aggregates coarse and fine <i>ASTM C330</i>	ecoinvent 3.4: "Gravel, round {RoW} gravel and sand quarry operation Cut-off, U" Modified with region- specific electricity grid.	Global/ Regional	2001	• Technology: very good • Time: poor • Geography: good • Completeness: very good • Reliability: very good
Orca 1/2" Aggregate Orca 1" Aggregate Orca Sand	ASTM EPD-059 Polaris EPD of Orca Sand and Gravel	Canada	2017	• Technology: very good Process modeled based on specific supplier • Time: good Data is within 3 years • Geography: very good Processes modeled based on specific supplier. • Completeness: very good • Reliability: very good Data is verified EPD

¹ This EPD was calculated using manufacturer specific cement data that represents an average of 100% of the total cement used in each mix included in this EPD.

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 1. A1 - Raw Material Supply

Materials	LCI Data Source	Geography	Year	Data Quality Assessment
Manufactured Lightweight Aggregates	ecoinvent 3.4: Expanded clay {RoW} production Cut-off, U Modified with United States average electricity grid	Global/ USA	2000	• Technology: good Representative per: http://www.epa.gov/ttnchie1/ap42/ch11/final/c11s20.pdf • Time: poor • Geography: good • Completeness: very good • Reliability: very good
Admixtures ASTM C494	EFCA EPDs for Air Entrainers, Plasticisers and superplasticisers, Hardening Accelerators, Set Accelerators, Water Resisting Admixtures, and Retarders Non-supported LCIA indicators estimated using TRACI equivalents	EU	2015	• Technology: very good • Time: good • Geography: fair • Completeness: good • Reliability: very good
Batch and Wash Water ASTM C1602	ecoinvent 3.4: Tap water {RoW} market for Cut-off, U Modified with US average electricity grid	Global/ USA	2011	• Technology: very good • Time: good • Geography: good • Completeness: very good • Reliability: very good

Table 2. A2 - Transportation

Process	LCI Data Source	Geography	Year	Data Quality Assessment
Ocean	USLCI 2014: Transport, ocean freighter, average fuel mix /US U	USA	2007	• Technology: very good • Time: fair • Geography: very good • Completeness: very good • Reliability: very good
Rail	USLCI 2014: Transport, train, diesel powered /US U	USA	2007	• Technology: very good • Time: fair • Geography: very good • Completeness: very good • Reliability: very good
Road	USLCI 2014: Transport, combination truck, short-haul, diesel powered/tkm/RNA Adjusted for Backhauls per NSF PCR 7.1.7.2	USA	2010	• Technology: very good • Time: good • Geography: very good • Completeness: very good • Reliability: very good

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 3. A3 - Manufacturing

Process	LCI Data Source	Geography	Year	Data Quality Assessment
Electricity	ecoinvent 3.4: Electricity, low voltage {WECC} market for Cut-off, U Electricity grids based on 2014 NERC regions.	USA	2015	• Technology: very good • Time: very good • Geography: very good • Completeness: very good • Reliability: very good
Diesel	USLCI 2014: Diesel, combusted in industrial boiler /US U	USA	2007	• Technology: very good • Time: fair • Geography: very good • Completeness: very good • Reliability: very good
Gasoline	USLCI 2014: Gasoline, combusted in equipment /US U	USA	2007	• Technology: very good • Time: fair • Geography: very good • Completeness: very good • Reliability: very good
Liquefied Propane Gas	USLCI 2014: Liquefied petroleum gas, combusted in industrial boiler /US U	USA	2007	• Technology: very good • Time: fair • Geography: very good • Completeness: very good • Reliability: very good
Hazardous Solid Waste,	ecoinvent 3.4: Hazardous waste, for incineration {RoW} treatment of hazardous waste, hazardous waste incineration Alloc Rec, U Modified with United States average electricity grid	Global	2011	• Technology: very good • Time: good • Geography: good • Completeness: very good • Reliability: very good
Non-Hazardous Solid Waste,	ecoinvent 3.4: Inert waste {RoW} treatment of, sanitary landfill Alloc Rec, U Modified with United States average electricity grid	Global	2011	• Technology: very good • Time: good • Geography: good • Completeness: very good • Reliability: very good

Life Cycle Assessment Results

This EPD supports 25 life cycle impact assessment indicators and inventory metrics as listed in Table 4. The US EPA Tool for the Reduction and Assessment of Chemical and Other Environmental Impacts (TRACI), version 2.1, 2012 impact categories were used to calculate mandatory category indicators.

Emerging LCA impact categories and inventory items are still under development and can have high levels of uncertainty that preclude international acceptance pending further development. Use caution when interpreting data in these categories. Additionally, EPDs are comparable only if they comply with this document, use the same sub-category PCR where applicable, include all relevant information modules and are based on equivalent scenarios with respect to the context of construction works. No regulated substances of very high concern were identified in the LCA.

Table 4. Life Cycle Category Indicators and Inventory Metrics		
Core Mandatory Impact Indicator		
Global warming potential	GWP	kg CO2e
Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer	ODP	kg CFC11e
Acidification potential of soil and water sources	AP	kg SO2e
Eutrophication potential	EP	kg Ne
Photochemical smog creation potential	POCP	kg O3e
Abiotic depletion potential (ADPfossil) for fossil resources;	ADPf	MJ, NCV
Fossil fuel depletion	FFD	MJ Surplus
Use of Primary Resources		
Renewable primary energy carrier used as energy	RPRE	MJ, NCV
Renewable primary energy carrier used as material	RPRM	MJ, NCV
Non-renewable primary energy carrier used as energy	NRPRE	MJ, NCV
Non-renewable primary energy carrier used as material	NRPRM	MJ, NCV
Secondary Material, Secondary Fuel and Recovered Energy		
Secondary material	SM	kg
Renewable secondary fuel	RSF	MJ, NCV
Non-renewable secondary fuel	NRSF	MJ, NCV
Recovered energy	RE	MJ, NCV
Mandatory Inventory Parameters		
Consumption of freshwater resources;	FW	m3
Calcination and carbonation emissions	CCE	kg CO2e
Indicators Describing Waste		
Hazardous waste disposed	HWD	kg
Non-hazardous waste disposed	NHWD	kg
High-level radioactive waste, conditioned, to final repository	HLRW	m3
Intermediate- and low-level radioactive waste, conditioned,	ILLRW	m3
Components for re-use	CRU	kg
Materials for recycling	MR	kg
Materials for energy recovery	MER	kg
Recovered energy exported from the product system	EE	MJ, NCV

Tables 5 through 12 present the LCA results for the mixes produced at the different facilities. The results are presented first on the basis of a declared unit of 1 cubic yard (Tables 5a-12a) and on the basis of 1 cubic meter (Tables 5b-12b).

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 5a: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Alameda
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 5a Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Alameda
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 5a Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Alameda
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 5b: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Alameda
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 5b Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Alameda
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 5b Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Alameda
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 6a: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland El Segundo
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 6a Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland El Segundo
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 6a Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland El Segundo
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 6b: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland El Segundo
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 6b Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland El Segundo
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 6b Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland El Segundo
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 7a: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland LAX
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 7a Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland LAX
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 7a Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland LAX
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 7b: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland LAX
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 7b Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland LAX
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 7b Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland LAX
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 8a: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Normandie
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 8a Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Normandie
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 8a Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Normandie
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 8b: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Normandie
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 8b Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Normandie
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 8b Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Normandie
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 9a: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Paso Robles
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 9a Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Paso Robles
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 9a Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Paso Robles
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 9b: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Paso Robles
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 9b Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Paso Robles
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 9b Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Paso Robles
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 10a: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland San Luis Obispo
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 10a Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland San Luis Obispo
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 10a Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland San Luis Obispo
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 10b: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland San Luis Obispo
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 10b Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland San Luis Obispo
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 10b Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland San Luis Obispo
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 11a: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Santa Maria
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 11a Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Santa Maria
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 11a Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Santa Maria
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 11b: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Santa Maria
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 11b Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Santa Maria
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 11b Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Santa Maria
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 12a: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Solvang
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 12a Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Solvang
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 12a Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Solvang
Calculated Results A1-A3 per yd3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 12b: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Solvang
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 12b Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Solvang
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

Environmental Product Declaration

Table 12b Continued: LCA Results for Ready Mix Concrete - CalPortland Solvang
Calculated Results A1-A3 per m3

[illegible]

References

American Concrete Institute (ACI) 211: Standard Practice for Selecting Proportions for Normal, Heavyweight, and Mass Concrete

American Concrete Institute (ACI) 318: Building Code Requirements for Structural Concrete ASTM International (ASTM) C94: Standard Specification for Ready-Mixed Concrete

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ISO 14044: 2006 Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Requirements and guidelines.

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National Renewable Energy Laboratory 2014. U.S. Life Cycle Inventory Database. <https://www.lcacommons.gov/nrel/search>.

NSF International Product Category Rule (PCR) for Concrete Version 1 (February 22, 2019) serves as the sub-category PCR