May 27, 2020

TO THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS:

The undersigned organizations urge you to quickly enact temporary and targeted liability relief legislation related to the COVID-19 pandemic. These crucial protections should safeguard businesses, non-profit organizations, and educational institutions, as well as healthcare providers and facilities from unfair lawsuits so that they can continue to contribute to a safe and effective recovery from this pandemic.

Right now, countless healthcare workers and facilities, as well as businesses and nonprofit organizations of all types and sizes, are working around the clock to get our nation through this pandemic. From front-line medical professionals treating the afflicted and pharmaceutical companies racing to develop treatments and cures, to distillers producing alcohol-based hand sanitizers and manufacturers transforming their operations to construct vital personal protective equipment (PPE) and ventilators, to those providing a stable food supply, American businesses have rallied to help our country endure and emerge from this crisis. Many businesses also have had to shut their doors and absorb enormous losses for the sake of public health and are now looking for a path to reopen.

However, as those workers and businesses keep our communities safe and provide for the American people, our members and constituencies are concerned that, despite doing their best to follow applicable guidelines, they will be forced to defend against an onslaught of frivolous lawsuits. The prospect of such litigation and associated exorbitant legal costs are a deterrent to reopening. Further, this litigation could devastate those entities that are just beginning to reopen their doors or have kept them open throughout the crisis. Indeed, past surveys have shown that many small businesses are one lawsuit away from closing for good.

Absent a targeted safe harbor for those that work to follow applicable guidelines, the fear and uncertainty from boundless liability threatens to impede our country's social and economic recovery. In the wake of prior crises, Congress came together to pass timely and targeted liability protections with strong bipartisan support because lawmakers understood the acute economic threat of lawsuits at moments of maximum economic vulnerability. And while Congress has acted to provide some limited COVID-19-related liability protections for volunteer healthcare providers and some manufacturers of PPE in the CARES Act, much more must be done.

We ask that you quickly enact temporary liability protections for: (1) businesses, nonprofit organizations, and educational institutions that work to follow applicable public health guidelines against COVID-19 exposure claims; (2) healthcare workers and facilities providing critical COVID-19-related care and services; (3) manufacturers, donors, distributors, and users of vaccines, therapeutics, medical devices, as well as PPE and other supplies (such as hand sanitizer and cleaning supplies) that are critical to the COVID-19 response; and (4) public companies targeted by unfair and opportunistic COVID-19-related securities lawsuits. In addition to being temporary, we believe that these liability protections should be limited in scope and preserve recourse for those harmed by truly bad actors who engage in egregious misconduct. The need for liability protections and relief is clear. Several governors and state legislatures have already implemented COVID-19-related liability protections for key sectors in their states, but a uniform national response is necessary. Now is the time for Congress to take strong action to stop a growing wave of lawsuits from getting in the way of what we all want and need: healthy citizens and a strong economy.

Sincerely,

U.S. Chamber of Commerce U.S. Chamber Institute for Legal Reform ABC Central California Chapter ABC Southern California Chapter Aeronautical Repair Station Association Aerospace Industries Association Airlines for America Alabama Restaurant & Hospitality Association Alaska Hotel & Lodging Association Alliance for Automotive Innovation America's Health Insurance Plans American Academy of Family Physicians American Association of Post-Acute Care Nursing American Bankers Association American Beverage Licensees (ABL) American Business Conference American Car Rental Association American Chemistry Council American Council for Capital Formation (ACCF) American Council of Engineering Companies American Council of Life Insurers American Dental Association American Farm Bureau Federation American Forest and Paper Association American Foundry Society American Gaming Association American Gas Association American Health Care Association (AHCA) & National Center for Assisted Living (NCAL) American Hotel & Lodging Association American Institute of Certified Public Accountants American International Automobile Dealers Association American Medical Association American Mold Builders Association American Property Casualty Insurance Association American Rental Association American Resort Development Association (ARDA) American Society of Travel Advisors (ASTA) American Staffing Association

American Supply Association (ASA) American Tort Reform Association American Trucking Associations American Veterinary Medical Association AMT – The Association For Manufacturing Technology Argentum Arizona Lodging & Tourism Association Arkansas Hospitality Association Asian American Hotel Owners Association (AAHOA) Associated Builders & Contractors – South Texas Chapter Associated Builders & Contractors Greater Tennessee Associated Builders and Contractors Associated Builders and Contractors New Mexico Associated Builders and Contractors of San Diego Associated Builders and Contractors of Western PA Associated Builders and Contractors of Wisconsin **Associated Equipment Distributors** Associated General Contractors of America Association for Accessible Medicines (AAM) Association of American Publishers Association of the Wall and Ceiling Industry Auto Care Association **Bank Policy Institute** Biocom - Life Science Association of California **Biotechnology Innovation Organization** Blue Cross Blue Shield Association **Business Roundtable** California Hotel & Lodging Association CCIM Institute Chamber of Shipping of America Colorado Hotel & Lodging Association Commercial Vehicle Solutions Network (CVSN) Connecticut Lodging Association Construction Industry Round Table (CIRT) **Consumer Bankers Association Consumer Technology Association** Convenience Distribution Association (CDA) Credit Union National Association CTIA – The Wireless Association Delaware Hotel & Lodging Association **Direct Selling Association** Distilled Spirits Council of the United States **Edison Electric Institute Energy Equipment and Infrastructure Alliance** Equipment Leasing and Finance Association (ELFA) Equipment Marketing & Distribution Association (EMDA) Federation of American Hospitals Financial Executives International Florida Restaurant & Lodging Association FMI – The Food Industry Association Forum for Community Leaders Gases and Welding Distributors Association Georgia Hotel & Lodging Association Global Cold Chain Alliance GPA Midstream Association Graphic Media Alliance HealthCare Institute of New Jersey (HINJ) Healthcare Leadership Council Hospitality Maine Hospitality Minnesota Hotel Association of New York City Hotel Association of Washington DC Illinois Hotel & Lodging Association Independent Bakers Association **Independent Electrical Contractors** Independent Insurance Agents & Brokers of America Independent Office Products & Furniture Dealers Alliance Independent Petroleum Association of America Indiana Restaurant & Lodging Association Institute of Real Estate Management International Association of Amusement Parks and Attractions International Association of Plastics Distribution (IAPD) International Council of Shopping Centers International Foodservice Distributors Association International Franchise Association International Sign Association International Warehouse Logistics Association International Wood Products Association ISSA > The Worldwide Cleaning Industry Association Job Creators Network Lawyers for Civil Justice LeadingAge Manufactured Housing Institute Manufacturer & Business Association Maryland Hotel & Lodging Association Massachusetts Lodging Association Medical Device Manufacturers Association (MDMA) Metals Service Center Institute Michigan Restaurant & Lodging Association Montana Lodging & Hospitality Association Motion Picture Association Motor & Equipment Manufacturers Association

National Air Carrier Association National Apartment Association National Association of Broadcasters National Association of Chain Drug Stores National Association of Chemical Distributors (NACD) National Association of Electrical Distributors (NAED) National Association of Fastener Distributors National Association of Mutual Insurance Companies (NAMIC) National Association of Professional Employer Organizations National Association of Professional Insurance Agents National Association of REALTORS® National Association of Security Companies (NASCO) National Association of Theatre Owners National Association of Wholesaler-Distributors National Automobile Dealers Association National Business Aviation Association National Community Pharmacists Association (NCPA) National Cotton Council National Council of Chain Restaurants National Demolition Association National Electrical Contractors Association (NECA) National Grocers Association National Limousine Association National Lumber & Building Material Dealers Association National Marine Distributors Association National Mining Association National Multifamily Housing Council National Ocean Industries Association National Office Products Alliance National Propane Gas Association National Ready Mixed Concrete Association National Restaurant Association National Retail Federation National Roofing Contractors Association National RV Dealers Association National Shooting Sports Foundation (NSSF) National Small Business Association National Tooling and Machining Association National Waste & Recycling Association NCTA - The Internet & Television Association Nebraska Grocery Industry Association Nebraska Hotel & Lodging Association Nevada Hotel & Lodging Association Nevada Resort Association New Jersey Hotel & Lodging Association New York State Hospitality & Tourism Association

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North American Association of Food Equipment Manufacturers (NAFEM) North American Die Casting Association North American Meat Institute North Carolina Restaurant and Lodging Association Office Furniture Dealers Alliance Ohio Hotel & Lodging Association Oklahoma Hotel & Lodging Association Oregon Restaurant & Lodging Association Outdoor Power Equipment and Engine Service Association Pacific-West Fastener Association Paperboard Packaging Council Pennsylvania Coalition for Civil Justice Reform Pennsylvania Restaurant & Lodging Association Pet Industry Distributors Association (PIDA) Petroleum Equipment & Services Association (PESA) Petroleum Equipment Institute (PEI) Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America Plastics Industry Association (PLASTICS) Plumbing-Heating-Cooling Contractors - National Association Portland Cement Association Precision Machined Products Association Precision Metalforming Association **PRINTING United Alliance** Professional Beauty Association (PBA) Retail Industry Leaders Association Rhode Island Hospitality Association S Corporation Association Secondary Materials and Recycled Textiles Association (SMART) Securities Industry and Financial Markets Association (SIFMA) Security Hardware Distributors Association Small Business & Entrepreneurship Council Society for Human Resource Management Society of Collision Repair Specialists (SCRS) Society of Industrial and Office REALTORS® South Carolina Restaurant & Lodging Association Specialty Equipment Market Association (SEMA) St. Louis Area Hotel Association Tag & Label Manufacturers Institute (TLMI) TechNet Tennessee Hospitality & Tourism Association Texas Civil Justice League Texas Hotel & Lodging Association The Advanced Medical Technology Association (AdvaMed) The American Waterways Operators The Association for Hose and Accessories Distribution

The Hardwood Federation The Real Estate Roundtable The Transportation Alliance The Travel Technology Association Truck Renting and Leasing Association U.S. Travel Association **USTelecom** Association Utah Tourism Industry Association Vermont Chamber of Commerce Virginia Restaurant, Lodging, and Travel Association Washington Hospitality Association Washington Liability Reform Coalition West Virginia Hospitality & Travel Association Western Equipment Dealers Association Wholesale Florist and Florist Supplier Association Wine Institute Wisconsin Hotel & Lodging Association Women's Business Enterprise National Council (WBENC) Wyoming Lodging & Restaurant Association